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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/731,673	12/08/2003	Srikanth Karimisetty	021756-002000US	4263
51206 7590 12/13/2007 TOWNSEND AND TOWNSEND AND CREW LLP TWO EMBARCADERO CENTER 8TH FLOOR SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111-3834			EXAMINER PATEL, NIRAV B	
			ART UNIT 2135	PAPER NUMBER
			MAIL DATE 12/13/2007	DELIVERY MODE PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/731,673

Applicant(s)

KARIMISSETTY ET AL.

Examiner

Nirav Patel

Art Unit

2135

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 02 October 2007 (Amendment).
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6,8-15,17-23 and 25 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6,8-15,17-23 and 25 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>9/17, 7/18/07</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. Applicant's amendment filed on Oct. 02, 2007 has been entered. Claims 1-6, 8-15, 17-23 and 25 are pending. Claims 7, 16, 24 are canceled and claims 1-3, 6, 8, 10-13, 15, 17-23 and 25 are amended by the applicant. Applicant's amendment to the specification submitted on 9/17/07 has been entered.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-6, 8, 10-15, 17-23 and 25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Smith et al (US Patent No. 7,136,873) in view of Schneier et al (US Patent No. 5,978,475) in view of Chang et al (US Patent No. 6,584,459) and in view of Numao et al (US Patent NO. 6,647,388).

As per claim 1, Smith teaches:

storing a plurality of electronic records in a common repository of electronic records in the database [Fig. 1, 34 component 16], creating a security protocol that protects the electronic records against unauthorized access [Fig. 34, component 1604]; creating a query designed to identify electronic records in the database that meet criteria

designated in the query [Fig. 34, 27, col. 41 lines 1-11]; prior to executing the query, modifying the query in accordance with the security protocol (i.e. access policy) to create a modified query [Fig. 34, col. 42 lines 1-5]; and running the modified query against the data [Fig. 34, col. 40 lines 57-61].

Smith teaches storing plurality of electronic records as shown in Fig. 34. Smith does not expressly mention that provides an audit trail that cannot be altered or disabled by users of the system.

Schneier teaches storing a plurality of electronic records in a common repository of electronic records in the database that provides an audit trail that cannot be altered or disabled by users associated with the database [Fig. 3, col. 6 lines 41-64, col. 12 lines 47-50].

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Schneier with Smith, since one would have been motivated to generate a secure audit log [Schneier, col. 3 line 8].

Chang teaches each electronic record comprises unstructured data stored in a character large-object (CLOB) format in a column of a table of the database [Fig. 1, 3, col. 11 lines 61-67, col. 12 lines 1-19].

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Chang with Smith and Schneier, since one would have been motivated to provide efficient database management system [Chang, col. 3 lines 31-33].

Numao teaches: generating one or more security rules in response to input identifying one or more elements in the unstructured data (e.g. parameter which identifies subject, object...etc.) as elements of the one or more security rules [Fig. 5, 6, 1, 2, col. 10 lines 66-67, col. 11 lines 1-42], wherein the security policy (protocol) protects the unauthorized access based on the one or more security rules [Fig. 1, 2].

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Numao with Smith, Schneier and Chang, since one would have been motivated to provide a conditional response that is dependent on the establishment of a specific state [Numao, col. 2 lines 1-2, 15-21].

As per claim 2, the rejection of claim 1 is incorporated and Numao teaches allowing a user to identify the one or more element in the unstructured data as indexed elements [Fig. 5, col. 10 lines 66-67, col. 11 lines 1-16]; and allowing a user to generate the one or more security rules based on the indexed elements [Fig. 5, col. 11 lines 20-24, Fig. 6].

As per claim 3 and 4, the rejection of claim 1 is incorporated and Smith teaches access to electronic records in the common repository is automatically granted/denied unless the security protocol restricts/grants such access [Fig. 34, col. 42 lines 59-62].

Numao teaches:

access to electronic records in the common repository is automatically granted/denied unless the security protocol restricts/grants such access and wherein the security protocol comprises a plurality of security rules that restricts access to the electronic records within the database [Figs. 1, 2, 4, 5].

As per claim 5, the rejection of claim 1 is incorporated and Smith teaches:

the plurality of electronic records are generated from multiple data sources [Fig. 5].

As per claim 6, the rejection of claim 5 is incorporated and Smith teaches a predefined mapping of the fields to multiple data sources [Fig. 5, col. 4 lines 53-55].

Chang teaches the fields of the electronic records are filled with XML data based on a predefined mapping to multiple data sources [col. 2 lines 18-28, Fig. 4].

As per claim 8, the rejection of claim 1 is incorporated and Chang teaches the unstructured data comprises well-formed XML documents stored within the column of the table stored in the database [col. 13 lines 29-49].

As per claim 10, it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 1. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 1 above.

As per claim 11, the rejection of claim 10 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 2. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 2 above.

As per claim 12 and 13, the rejection of claim 10 is incorporated and they encompass limitations that are similar to limitations of claims 3 and 4. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claims 3 and 4 above.

As per claim 14, the rejection of claim 10 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 5. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 5 above.

As per claim 15, the rejection of claim 14 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 6. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 6 above.

As per claim 17, the rejection of claim 16 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 8. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 8 above.

As per claim 18, it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 1. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 1 above.

As per claim 19, the rejection of claim 18 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 2. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 2 above.

As per claim 20 and 21, the rejection of claim 19 is incorporated and they encompass limitations that are similar to limitations of claims 3 and 4. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claims 3 and 4 above.

As per claim 22, the rejection of claim 18 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 5. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 5 above.

As per claim 23, the rejection of claim 18 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 6. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 6 above.

As per claim 25, the rejection of claim 18 is incorporated and it encompasses limitations that are similar to limitations of claim 8. Thus, it is rejected with the same rationale applied against claim 8 above.

3. Claim 9 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Smith et al (US Patent No. 7,136,873) in view of Schneier et al (US Patent No. 5,978,475) in view of Chang et al (US Patent No. 6,584,459) and in view of Numao et al (US Patent NO. 6,647,388) and in view of Kahn (US Patent No. 7,185,192).

As per claim 9, the rejection of claim 1 is incorporated and Kahn teaches:

allowing a user to enable and disable the security protocol [col. 4 lines 43-67, col. 5 lines 1-37, 44-49].

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Kahn with Smith, Schneier, Chang and Numao, since one would have been motivated to provide robust access control mechanisms using a flexible authorization system [Kahn, col. 4 lines 20-22].

Response to Amendment

4. Applicant has amended claims 1-2, 6, 10, 11, 15, 18, 19, 23, which necessitated new ground of rejection. See rejection above.

Conclusion

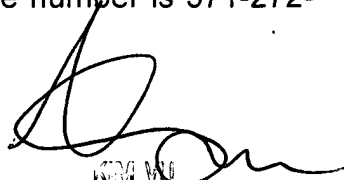
5. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Nirav Patel whose telephone number is 571-272-5936. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kim Vu can be reached on 571-272-3859. The fax and phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 571-272-2100.

NBP

12.6.07


KIM VU
TECHNICAL PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 210